

## KENTUCKY WEEKLY CROP & WEATHER REPORT

USDA

In Cooperation with:
Univ. of Ky - Agr | Weather Center
U.S. Dept. of Commerce - NOAA
Kentucky Department of Agriculture
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AGRICULTURAL NEWS: Average temperatures across the State edged above normal this week after four weeks below normal. Temperatures averaged 62 degrees which was 1 degree warmer than normal. Average rainfall for the week totaled 0.00 inches statewide, which is 0.79 inches below normal. **Topsoil moisture** was rated 2 percent very short, 23 percent short, 72 percent adequate and 3 percent surplus. **Subsoil moisture** was rated 3 percent very short, 22 percent short, 72 percent adequate and 3 percent surplus. There were 6.6 days out of a possible 7 that were suitable for fieldwork. Main farm activities for the week were harvesting corn, harvesting soybeans, planting wheat, cutting and housing tobacco, reseeding of hay fields and pastures, and general farm preparation for the coming winter months.

**ROW CROPS:** Corn crop condition was rated as 2 percent very poor, 7 percent poor, 36 percent fair, 47 percent good, and 8 percent excellent. Corn harvested was 69 percent, compared to 95 percent last year and 74 percent on average. Ninety-six percent of the corn acreage was considered mature, behind the 100 percent for the previous year and the five year average of 97 percent. Soybean condition was rated 2 percent very poor, 8 percent poor, 37 percent fair, 46 percent good, and 7 percent excellent. Sovbeans reported harvested was 21 percent, compared to 58 percent last year and 32 percent on average. Fifty-seven percent of the soybeans were considered mature, far behind the 89 percent last year and the five year average of 71 percent. Eighty-four percent of soybeans were reported to be shedding leaves, compared to 97 percent last year and 89 percent for the five year average.

<u>TOBACCO:</u> No major disease problems have been reported in tobacco, but there is considerable concern about weight and quality. Burley tobacco not

ready for stripping was 80 percent. The amount of tobacco ready for stripping was 17 percent, while the amount of tobacco stripped was 3 percent. The housed tobacco condition was rated at 1 percent very poor, 5 percent poor, 35 percent fair, 51 percent good, and 8 percent excellent.

OTHER CROPS AND PASTURE: Wheat: The percent of winter wheat seeded was reported at 9 percent compared to last year's 23 percent and the five year average of 15 percent. Pasture conditions have continued to improve due to more seasonal weather patterns. Pasture condition was reported at 3 percent very poor, 11 percent poor, 43 percent fair, 38 percent good, and 5 percent excellent.

## CROP PROGRESS for week ending 10/09/11

| Crop Stage               | This<br>Week | Last<br>Week | Last<br>Year | 5-Yr<br>Avg |  |  |  |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--|--|--|
|                          | Percent      |              |              |             |  |  |  |
| Corn Mature              | 96           | 92           | 100          | 97          |  |  |  |
| Corn Harvested           | 69           | 57           | 95           | 74          |  |  |  |
| Soybeans Dropping Leaves | 84           | 72           | 97           | 89          |  |  |  |
| Soybeans Mature          | 57           | 38           | 89           | 71          |  |  |  |
| Soybeans Harvested       | 21           | 10           | 58           | 32          |  |  |  |
| Winter Wheat Seeded      | 9            | 4            | 23           | 15          |  |  |  |

SOIL MOISTURE for week ending 10/09/11

|                    | Very Short | Short   | Adequate | Surplus |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------|------------|---------|----------|---------|--|--|--|--|
|                    |            | Percent |          |         |  |  |  |  |
| Topsoil<br>Subsoil | 2          | 23      | 72       | 3       |  |  |  |  |
| Subsoil            | 3          | 22      | 72       | 3       |  |  |  |  |

**CROP CONDITIONS for week ending 10/09/11** 

| OROT COMBITTONS for week chaining 10/03/11 |         |      |      |      |    |  |  |  |
|--|---------|------|------|------|----|--|--|--|
|  | Very    |      |      |      |    |  |  |  |
| Crop                                       | Poor    | Poor | Fair | Good | Ex |  |  |  |
|  | Percent |      |      |      |    |  |  |  |
| Corn                                       | 2       | 7    | 36   | 47   | 8  |  |  |  |
| Soybeans                                   | 2       | 8    | 37   | 46   | 7  |  |  |  |
| Pasture                                    | 3       | 11   | 43   | 38   | 5  |  |  |  |
| Tobacco Housed                             | 1       | 5    | 35   | 51   | 8  |  |  |  |

## **KENTUCKY WEATHER SUMMARY, OCTOBER 3 - 9, 2011:**

**Above Normal Temperature and Below Normal Rainfall:** 

After 4 weeks in a row of below normal temperatures the first full week of October starts off on the warm side. However; low temperatures to start the week dropped to the 30s in some locations. The warm temperatures and clear skies were provided by a large area of high pressure that remained over the region all week. This high pressure also kept moisture out of the state, with no rainfall recorded anywhere in the Commonwealth.

Temperatures for the period averaged 62 degrees across the state which was 1 degree warmer than normal and 4 degrees warmer than the previous period. High temperatures averaged from 80 in the West to 75 in the East. Departure from normal high temperatures ranged from 5 degrees warmer than normal in the West to 2 degrees warmer than normal in the East. Low temperatures averaged from 48 degrees in the West to 46 degrees in the East. Departure from normal low temperature ranged from 2 degrees cooler than normal in the West to 1 degree cooler than normal in the East. The extreme high temperature for the period was 86 degrees at Morganfield and the extreme low was 32 degrees at Burkesville.

Rainfall for the period totaled 0.00 inches statewide which was 0.79 inches below normal and 0% of normal. Rainfall totals by climate division, West 0.00 inches, Central 0.00 inches, Bluegrass 0.00 inches and East 0.00 inches, which was 0.82, 0.83, 0.74 and 0.79 inches below normal.

**Tom Priddy** 

## KENTUCKY TEMPERATURES AND RAINFALL

FOR WEEK ENDING SUNDAY, OCTOBER 9, 7:00 P.M.

|   |                              |                     |       |  |  |       |          |               | =======<br> Relative<br> Humidity |          |                     |
|---|------------------------------|---------------------|-------|--|--|-------|----------|---------------|-----------------------------------|----------|---------------------|
| Weather<br>Station                      | =====<br> <br> Last<br> Week | Since<br>April<br>1 | Four  | ======<br>  Norm<br>  Since<br>  Apr 1 | Norm  <br>  Norm  <br>  Last  <br>  4 Wks. | High  |          | Wkly.<br>Avg. | Dev.<br>From<br>Normal            | İ        | ====<br>rage<br>Low |
| ======================================= | =====                        | (Inches)            | ===== |  | ======                                     |       |          | =====         | ======<br>enheit)                 | =====    |                     |
| Bardstown                               | 0.00                         | 42.16               | 2 94  | +17.27                                 | +0.07                                      | (Deg: | 37       | 64.2          |                                   | 95       | 58                  |
| Berea                                   | 0.00                         | 30.28               | 2.52  | +4.04                                  | -0.83                                      | 81    | 37       | 58.4          | -2                                | 90       | 43                  |
| Bowling Green                           | 0.00                         | 34.89               | 2.45  | +8.61                                  | -0.83<br>-0.78                             | 85    | 40       | 63.6          | _                                 | 90<br>87 | 45                  |
| Bristol                                 | 0.00                         | 23.23               | 0.71  | +0.99                                  | -0.78                                      | 83    | 35       | 60.5          | +0                                | 84       | 43                  |
| Buckhorn Lake                           | 0.00                         | 37.41               |       | +12.43                                 | -1.12                                      | 78    | 33<br>37 | 58.4          | -2                                | 86       | 45                  |
| Cape Girardeau                          | 0.00                         | 45.43               | 8.22  | +20.87                                 | +5.09                                      | 84    | 37       | 63.6          | +0                                | 94       | 48                  |
| Campbellsville                          | 0.00                         | 34.87               | 2.65  | +5.29                                  | -1.20                                      | 81    | 34       | 60.4          | -1                                | 95       | 53                  |
| Covington                               | 0.00                         | 42.65               |       | +19.48                                 | +3.50                                      | 82    | 41       | 63.8          | +4                                | 88       | 47                  |
| Cumberland Gap                          | 0.00                         | 32.15               | 1.72  | +5.36                                  | -1.19                                      | 82    | 34       | 59.2          | -1                                | 84       | 43                  |
| Dix Dam                                 | 0.00                         | 37.16               |       | +11.43                                 | +1.27                                      | 80    | 37       | 61.0          | _                                 | 86       | 48                  |
| Evansville                              | 0.00                         | 41.72               |       | +18.51                                 | +4.62                                      | 85    | 40       | 64.7          | +1                                | 77       | 47                  |
| Glasgow                                 | 0.00                         | 34.46               | 1.52  | +6.15                                  | -1.82                                      | 83    | 38       | 62.9          |                                   | 95       | 45                  |
| Grayson                                 | 0.00                         | 39.00               |       | +15.04                                 | +0.00                                      | 81    | 35       | 59.2          | -1                                | 95       | 52                  |
| Hardinsburg                             | 0.00                         | 42.13               |       | +16.07                                 | +1.11                                      | 83    | 38       | 63.3          | +2                                | 97       | 47                  |
| Henderson                               | 0.00                         | 38.56               |       | +14.43                                 | +4.14                                      | 85    | 37       | 62.8          | -1                                | 77       | 47                  |
| Huntington                              | 0.04                         | 35.42               |       | +11.33                                 | -0.61                                      | 80    | 38       | 59.2          | -1                                | 93       | 47                  |
| Jackson                                 | 0.00                         | 34.67               | 1.07  | +8.65                                  | -2.00                                      | 81    | 41       | 62.8          | _                                 | 86       | 48                  |
| Lexington                               | 0.00                         | 36.54               |       | +11.65                                 | +0.11                                      | 81    | 41       | 61.9          | +2                                | 86       | 48                  |
| London                                  | 0.00                         | 33.82               | 1.81  | +9.67                                  | -1.20                                      | 82    | 35       | 59.8          | -0                                | 93       | 47                  |
| Louisville                              | 0.00                         | 40.46               | 5.19  | +16.15                                 | +2.40                                      | 85    | 44       | 66.5          | +5                                | 82       | 44                  |
| Mavfield                                | 0.00                         | 34.03               | 2.90  | +7.26                                  | -0.66                                      | 85    | 34       | 62.9          |                                   | 95       | 52                  |
| Nashville                               | 0.00                         | 28.36               | 1.59  | +3.94                                  | -1.33                                      | 83    | 41       | 64.0          | +3                                | 93       | 47                  |
| Nolin Lake                              | 0.00                         | 41.26               | 3.72  | +13.39                                 | +0.13                                      | 82    | 37       | 61.1          | -0                                | 95       | 45                  |
| Paducah                                 | 0.00                         | 42.84               | 5.72  | +16.75                                 | +2.51                                      | 84    | 40       | 63.9          | +0                                | 86       | 47                  |
| Princeton                               | 0.00                         | 38.76               | 3.85  | +12.63                                 | +0.86                                      | 83    | 38       | 63.1          | -0                                | 95       | 52                  |
| Quicksand                               | 0.00                         | 34.43               | 1.29  | +8.41                                  | -1.78                                      | 81    | 38       | 59.7          | -1                                | 95       | 52                  |
| Somerset                                | 0.00                         | 28.44               | 1.81  | +1.02                                  | -1.67                                      | 83    | 33       | 60.5          | +0                                | 95       | 48                  |
| Spindletop                              | 0.00                         | 36.39               | 2.43  | +11.50                                 | -0.34                                      | 81    | 41       | 62.1          | +2                                | 92       | 54                  |
| Williamstown                            | 0.00                         | 36.12               | 4.12  | +11.47                                 | +1.23                                      | 80    | 41       | 61.6          | +1                                | 95       | 52                  |

The above information is provided by Tom Priddy, Kentucky Extension Agricultural Meteorologist, University of Kentucky Agr'l Weather Center (859)257-3000 ext 245. E-mail: priddy@uky.edu Additional Ky weather data available on Internet at: http://wwwagwx.ca.uky.edu/